# Upper and lower bounds for ordered random variables

## Nuria Torrado<sup>1</sup>

### <sup>1</sup>Department of Statistical Methods, Universidad de Zaragoza, Ciudad Escolar s/n, 44003 Teruel (Spain)

## Abstract

Our aim was to examine upper and lower bounds for some reliability functions for independent but not identically distributed random variables. This problem was studied by different authors when the random variables are independent and identically distributed (see [2, 3, 4], among others).

In the article and in the presentation a short overview on the wide field of stochastic orderings is given, showing some results given by Torrado and Lillo [5] and also some of the current research the author is doing at the moment. Some applications to multiple-outlier models will be briefly discussed. Multiple-outlier models are interesting due to applications in the study of the robustness of different estimators of parameters of a wide range of distributions, see e.g. Balakrishnan [1].

**Keywords:** reliability theory, multiple-outlier models, ordered random variables, stochastic orderings.

AMS subject classifications: 60E15, 60K10, 62G30.

**Acknowledgements:** The financial support of the Spanish Ministry of Education and Science under grant SEJ2007-64500 is acknowledged.

#### Bibliography

- Balakrishnan, N. (2007). Permanents, order statistics, outliers, and robustness. Revista Matemática Complutense 20, 7–107.
- [2] Kochar, S.C. and Korwar, R. (1996). Stochastic orders for spacings of heterogeneous exponential random variables. *Journal of Multivariate Analysis* 57, 69–83.
- [3] Kochar, S.C. and Xu, M. (2011). Stochastic comparisons of spacings from heterogeneous samples in Advances. In M. Wells and A. Sengupta, editors, Advances in Directional and Linear Statistics, pp. 113–129. Festschrift Volume for J.S. Rao, Springer.
- [4] Pledger, G. and Proschan, F. (1971). Comparisons of order statistics from heterogeneous populations, with applications in reliability. In: J.S. Rustagi Ed., Optimizing Methods in Statistics, Academic Press, New York, p.p. 89–113.
- [5] Torrado, N. and Lillo, R.E. (2013). Likelihood ratio order of spacings from two heterogeneous samples. *Journal of Multivariate Analysis* 114, 338–348.